List of Verbs for Formulating Educational Objectives

The following verbs have been found to be effective in formulating educational objectives:

1. Those that communicate knowledge:
   **Information:**
   - cite
   - identify
   - quote
   - relate
   - tabulate
   - count
   - indicate
   - read
   - repeat
   - tell
   - define
   - list
   - recite
   - select
   - trace
   - describe
   - name
   - recognize
   - state
   - update
   - draw
   - point
   - record
   - summarize

   **Comprehension:**
   - assess
   - demonstrate
   - estimate
   - interpret
   - review
   - compute
   - restate
   - classify
   - compare
   - extrapolate
   - describe
   - associate
   - assess
   - contrast
   - distinguish
   - interpolate
   - restate
   - associate
   - designate
   - describe
   - differentiates
   - express
   - predict
   - observe
   - compute
   - discuss
   - calculate
   - illustrate
   - practice
   - schedule

   **Application:**
   - apply
   - employ
   - match
   - relate
   - sketch
   - calculate
   - examine
   - operate
   - report
   - solve
   - choose
   - illustrate
   - order
   - restate
   - translate
   - complete
   - interpret
   - predict
   - select
   - use
   - develop
   - write
   - draw
   - solve
   - describe
   - choose
   - utilize

   **Analysis:**
   - analyze
   - debate
   - distinguish
   - measure
   - criticize
   - differentiate
   - inspect
   - separate
   - question
   - appraise
   - debate
   - discriminate
   - inspect
   - separate
   - question
   - appraise
   - judge
   - review
   - decide
   - grade
   - rate
   - select
   - choose
   - estimate
   - decide
   - judge
   - recommend
   - test
   - select
   - estimate
   - measure

   **Synthesis:**
   - arrange
   - create
   - integrate
   - prescribe
   - construct
   - generalize
   - prepare
   - validate
   - formulate
   - plan
   - specify
   - compose
   - organize
   - propose
   - combine
   - document
   - produce
   - collect
   - detect
   - design
   - manage

   **Evaluation:**
   - appraise
   - grade
   - rate
   - select
   - choose
   - estimate
   - measure
   - appraise
   - grade
   - rate
   - select
   - choose
   - estimate
   - measure

2. Those that impart skills:
   - demonstrate
   - hold
   - massage
   - pass
   - visualize
   - diagnose
   - integrate
   - measure
   - write
   - diagram
   - internalize
   - operate
   - project
   - empathize
   - palpate
   - record
   - listen

3. Those that convey attitudes:
   - acquire
   - exemplify
   - plan
   - reflect
   - transfer
   - consider
   - modify
   - realize
   - revise

These words are better avoided:
- **appreciate**
- **have faith in**
- **know**
- **learn**
- **understand**
- **believe**